

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
AUGUST 2016 POLITICAL SURVEY
FINAL TOPLINE
AUGUST 9-16, 2016
N=2,010**

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

	Approve	Dis- approve	(VOL.) DK/Ref		Approve	Dis- approve	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	53	42	5	Jan 11-16, 2012	44	48	8
Jun 15-26, 2016	50	44	7	Dec 7-11, 2011	46	43	11
Apr 12-19, 2016	48	47	5	Nov 9-14, 2011	46	46	8
Mar 17-26, 2016	51	44	6	Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	43	48	9
Jan 7-14, 2016	46	48	6	Aug 17-21, 2011	43	49	7
Dec 8-13, 2015	46	49	4	Jul 20-24, 2011	44	48	8
Sep 22-27, 2015	46	48	5	Jun 15-19, 2011	46	45	8
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	45	7	May 25-30, 2011	52	39	10
May 12-18, 2015	46	48	6	May 5-8, 2011	50	39	11
Mar 25-29, 2015	46	47	7	May 2, 2011 (WP)	56	38	6
Feb 18-22, 2015	48	46	5	Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	47	45	8
Jan 7-11, 2015	47	48	5	Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	51	39	10
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	42	51	6	Feb 2-7, 2011	49	42	9
Nov 6-9, 2014	43	52	5	Jan 5-9, 2011	46	44	10
Oct 15-20, 2014	43	51	6	Dec 1-5, 2010	45	43	13
Sep 2-9, 2014	42	50	8	Nov 4-7, 2010	44	44	12
Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	42	50	8	Oct 13-18, 2010	46	45	9
Jul 8-14, 2014	44	49	6	Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	47	44	9
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	44	50	7	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	47	41	12
Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014	44	49	7	Jun 8-28, 2010	48	41	11
Feb 14-23, 2014	44	48	8	Jun 16-20, 2010	48	43	9
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	43	49	8	May 6-9, 2010	47	42	11
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	45	49	6	Apr 21-26, 2010	47	42	11
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	41	53	6	Apr 8-11, 2010	48	43	9
Oct 9-13, 2013	43	51	6	Mar 10-14, 2010	46	43	12
Sep 4-8, 2013 (U)	44	49	8	Feb 3-9, 2010	49	39	12
Jul 17-21, 2013	46	46	7	Jan 6-10, 2010	49	42	10
Jun 12-16, 2013	49	43	7	Dec 9-13, 2009	49	40	11
May 1-5, 2013	51	43	6	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	51	36	13
Mar 13-17, 2013	47	46	8	Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	52	36	12
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	51	41	7	Sep 10-15, 2009	55	33	13
Jan 9-13, 2013	52	40	7	Aug 20-27, 2009	52	37	12
Dec 5-9, 2012	55	39	6	Aug 11-17, 2009	51	37	11
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	50	43	7	Jul 22-26, 2009	54	34	12
Jun 7-17, 2012	47	45	8	Jun 10-14, 2009	61	30	9
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	46	42	11	Apr 14-21, 2009	63	26	11
Apr 4-15, 2012	46	45	9	Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	61	26	13
Mar 7-11, 2012	50	41	9	Mar 9-12, 2009	59	26	15
Feb 8-12, 2012	47	43	10	Feb 4-8, 2009	64	17	19

See past presidents' approval trends: [George W. Bush](#), [Bill Clinton](#)

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	Satis- fied	Dis- satisfied	(VOL.) DK/Ref		Satis- fied	Dis- satisfied	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	31	66	3	Feb 3-9, 2010	23	71	6
Jun 15-26, 2016	24	71	5	Jan 6-10, 2010	27	69	4
Apr 12-19, 2016	26	70	3	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	25	67	7
Mar 17-26, 2016	31	65	4	Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	25	67	7
Jan 7-14, 2016	25	70	5	Sep 10-15, 2009 ¹	30	64	7
Dec 8-13, 2015	25	72	3	Aug 20-27, 2009	28	65	7
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	27	67	5	Aug 11-17, 2009	28	65	7
Sep 22-27, 2015	27	69	4	Jul 22-26, 2009	28	66	6
Jul 14-20, 2015	31	64	4	Jun 10-14, 2009	30	64	5
May 12-18, 2015	29	67	4	Apr 28-May 12, 2009	34	58	8
Mar 25-29, 2015	31	64	5	Apr 14-21, 2009	23	70	7
Feb 18-22, 2015	33	62	5	Jan 7-11, 2009	20	73	7
Jan 7-11, 2015	31	66	4	December, 2008	13	83	4
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	26	71	3	Early October, 2008	11	86	3
Nov 6-9, 2014	27	68	4	Mid-September, 2008	25	69	6
Oct 15-20, 2014	29	65	6	August, 2008	21	74	5
Sep 2-9, 2014	25	71	4	July, 2008	19	74	7
Aug 20-24, 2014	24	72	4	June, 2008	19	76	5
Jul 8-14, 2014	29	68	4	Late May, 2008	18	76	6
Apr 23-27, 2014	29	65	6	March, 2008	22	72	6
Feb 12-26, 2014	28	66	6	Early February, 2008	24	70	6
Jan 15-19, 2014	26	69	5	Late December, 2007	27	66	7
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	21	75	3	October, 2007	28	66	6
Oct 9-13, 2013	14	81	5	February, 2007	30	61	9
Jul 17-21, 2013	27	67	6	Mid-January, 2007	32	61	7
May 1-5, 2013	30	65	5	Early January, 2007	30	63	7
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	31	64	5	December, 2006	28	65	7
Jan 9-13, 2013	30	66	4	Mid-November, 2006	28	64	8
Dec 17-19, 2012	25	68	7	Early October, 2006	30	63	7
Dec 5-9, 2012	33	62	5	July, 2006	30	65	5
Oct 18-21, 2012	32	61	8	May, 2006*	29	65	6
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	31	64	5	March, 2006	32	63	5
Jun 7-17, 2012	28	68	5	January, 2006	34	61	5
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	29	64	7	Late November, 2005	34	59	7
Apr 4-15, 2012	24	69	6	Early October, 2005	29	65	6
Feb 8-12, 2012	28	66	6	July, 2005	35	58	7
Jan 11-16, 2012	21	75	4	Late May, 2005*	39	57	4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	17	78	5	February, 2005	38	56	6
Aug 17-21, 2011	17	79	4	January, 2005	40	54	6
Jul 20-24, 2011	17	79	4	December, 2004	39	54	7
Jun 15-19, 2011	23	73	4	Mid-October, 2004	36	58	6
May 5-8, 2011	30	62	8	July, 2004	38	55	7
May 2, 2011	32	60	8	May, 2004	33	61	6
Mar 8-14, 2011	22	73	5	Late February, 2004*	39	55	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	26	68	5	Early January, 2004	45	48	7
Jan 5-9, 2011	23	71	6	December, 2003	44	47	9
Dec 1-5, 2010	21	72	7	October, 2003	38	56	6
Nov 4-7, 2010	23	69	8	August, 2003	40	53	7
Sep 23-26, 2010	30	63	7	April 8, 2003	50	41	9
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	25	71	5	January, 2003	44	50	6
Jun 24-27, 2010	27	64	9	November, 2002	41	48	11
May 13-16, 2010	28	64	7	September, 2002	41	55	4
Apr 21-26, 2010	29	66	5				
Apr 1-5, 2010	31	63	6				
Mar 11-21, 2010	25	69	5				
Mar 10-14, 2010	23	71	7				

¹ In September 10-15, 2009 and other surveys noted with an asterisk, the question was worded "Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?"

Q.2 CONTINUED...

	Satis- <u>fied</u>	Dis- <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>		Satis- <u>fied</u>	Dis- <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Late August, 2002	47	44	9	September, 1997	45	49	6
May, 2002	44	44	12	August, 1997	49	46	5
March, 2002	50	40	10	January, 1997	38	58	4
Late September, 2001	57	34	9	July, 1996	29	67	4
Early September, 2001	41	53	6	March, 1996	28	70	2
June, 2001	43	52	5	October, 1995	23	73	4
March, 2001	47	45	8	June, 1995	25	73	2
February, 2001	46	43	11	April, 1995	23	74	3
January, 2001	55	41	4	July, 1994	24	73	3
October, 2000 (RVs)	54	39	7	March, 1994	24	71	5
September, 2000	51	41	8	October, 1993	22	73	5
June, 2000	47	45	8	September, 1993	20	75	5
April, 2000	48	43	9	May, 1993	22	71	7
August, 1999	56	39	5	January, 1993	39	50	11
January, 1999	53	41	6	January, 1992	28	68	4
November, 1998	46	44	10	November, 1991	34	61	5
Early September, 1998	54	42	4	Gallup: Late Feb, 1991	66	31	3
Late August, 1998	55	41	4	August, 1990	47	48	5
Early August, 1998	50	44	6	May, 1990	41	54	5
February, 1998	59	37	4	January, 1989	45	50	5
January, 1998	46	50	4	September, 1988 (RVs)	50	45	5

NO QUESTIONS 3-6**ASK ALL:**

Q.7 In general, would you say life in America today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?

Aug 9-16

2016

36	Better
44	Worse
16	About the same
4	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

Mar 17-26

2016

35
43
15
7

ASK ALL:

Q.8 Do you think the future of the next generation of Americans will be better, worse, or about the same as life today?

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>About the same</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Aug 9-16, 2016	25	48	22	5
Mar 17-26, 2016	25	49	19	7
CBS: January, 2014	20	53	25	2
CBS/NYT: September, 2012	32	42	18	8
CBS/NYT: April, 2012 (RVs)	24	47	23	6
CBS/NYT: October, 2011	21	46	29	4
CBS/NYT: October, 2010	22	51	23	4
CBS: May, 2010	20	50	25	5
CBS/NYT: February, 2010	25	46	26	3
CBS: May, 2009	25	42	28	5
CBS: March, 2009	35	32	26	7
CBS/NYT: April, 2008	33	34	29	4
CBS: June, 2007	25	48	24	3
CBS/NYT: September, 2006	30	38	28	4
CBS/NYT: October, 2002	29	39	27	5
NYT: June, 2000	40	31	26	3
CBS: February, 2000	44	27	27	3

Q.8 CONTINUED...

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>About the same</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : March, 1995	16	58	20	6
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : November, 1994	18	57	21	4
<i>CBS</i> : January, 1994 ²	22	53	21	4
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : January, 1992	26	48	22	4
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : November, 1991 ³	26	43	28	3
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : October, 1991	20	52	25	3
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : March, 1991	36	26	35	3
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : June, 1990	28	36	31	5
<i>CBS/NYT</i> : June, 1989	25	52	18	5

ASK ALL:

CAMPNII

How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2016 presidential election ... very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	<u>Very closely</u>	<u>Fairly closely</u>	<u>Not too closely</u>	<u>Not at all closely</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
2016 Election					
Aug 9-16, 2016	50	36	10	4	*
Jun 15-26, 2016	51	35	11	3	1
2012 Election					
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	55	31	8	5	1
Oct 24-28, 2012	61	27	8	3	*
Oct 4-7, 2012	47	33	13	5	1
Sep 12-16, 2012	44	34	15	7	*
Jun 7-17, 2012 ⁴	37	35	18	9	*
2008 Election					
November, 2008	56	33	8	3	*
Late October, 2008	53	33	9	4	1
Mid-October, 2008	54	35	7	4	*
Mid-September, 2008	50	38	8	4	*
June, 2008	46	34	12	7	1
2004 Election					
November, 2004	52	36	8	4	*
Mid-October, 2004	54	29	11	5	1
Early September, 2004	46	35	11	7	1
August, 2004	38	38	14	10	*
July, 2004	34	39	16	11	1
June, 2004	32	36	18	13	1
April, 2004	31	33	19	16	1
Mid-March, 2004	35	34	18	13	*
Late February, 2004	24	40	23	12	1
Early February, 2004	29	37	20	13	1
2000 Election					
November, 2000	39	44	12	5	*
Mid-October, 2000	40	37	15	8	*
Early October, 2000	42	36	15	6	1
September, 2000	27	46	18	8	1
July, 2000	25	40	19	15	1

² In January 1994, question read: "Do you think the future for the next generation will be better, worse, or about the same as life today?"

³ In November 1991 and June 1990, question read: "Do you think the future generation of Americans will be better off, or worse off, or about the same as life today?" In November 1991, "same" was a volunteered response.

⁴ For June 7-17, 2012, and earlier surveys (except for July 1992), question was asked as part of a list. In 2000, the story was listed as "News about candidates for the 2000 presidential election. In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

CAMPNII CONTINUED...

	<u>Very closely</u>	<u>Fairly closely</u>	<u>Not too closely</u>	<u>Not at all closely</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
June, 2000	27	34	22	16	1
April, 2000	18	39	22	20	1
March, 2000	26	41	19	13	1
February, 2000	26	36	21	17	*
January, 2000	19	34	28	18	1
1996 Election					
November, 1996	34	45	15	6	*
Early September, 1996	29	39	19	13	*
July, 1996	25	42	21	11	1
1992 Election					
October, 1992	55	36	7	2	0
September, 1992	47	36	11	6	*
August, 1992	36	51	11	2	0
July, 1992	24	47	24	5	*
May, 1992	32	44	16	8	*
1988 Election					
October, 1988	43	44	11	2	*
August, 1988	39	45	13	3	*
May, 1988	22	46	23	6	3

ASK ALL:

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election ... Quite a lot or only a little?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	<u>Quite a lot</u>	(VOL.) Some	<u>Only a little</u>	(VOL.) None	(VOL.) DK/Ref
2016 Election					
Aug 9-16, 2016	80	1	17	1	1
Jun 15-26, 2016	80	3	15	1	*
Apr 12-19, 2016	79	4	14	1	1
Mar 17-26, 2016	85	3	12	1	*
2012 Election					
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	81	2	14	2	1
Oct 24-28, 2012	78	3	15	3	1
Oct 4-7, 2012	73	3	21	2	1
Sep 12-16, 2012	70	4	23	2	1
Jul 16-26, 2012	61	5	28	6	1
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	65	3	29	3	*
Jun 7-17, 2012	67	1	30	2	1
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	61	2	33	3	1
Apr 4-15, 2012	64	2	30	4	1
Mar 7-11, 2012	66	2	30	1	1
2008 Election					
November, 2008	81	3	13	2	1
Late October, 2008	81	3	13	2	1
Mid-October, 2008	81	3	13	3	*
Early October, 2008	81	2	14	2	1
Late September, 2008	80	3	14	2	1
Mid-September, 2008	78	4	14	3	1
August, 2008	74	6	17	2	1
July, 2008	74	2	20	3	1
June, 2008	72	2	23	2	1
Late May, 2008	75	4	17	3	1
April, 2008	77	7	13	2	1
March, 2008	78	3	15	3	1
Late February, 2008	74	3	19	2	2

THOUGHT CONTINUED...

	Quite a lot	(VOL.) Some	Only a little	(VOL.) None	(VOL.) DK/Ref
2004 Election					
November, 2004	82	3	12	2	1
Mid-October, 2004	76	5	15	3	1
Early October, 2004	74	4	19	2	1
September, 2004	71	3	22	3	1
August, 2004	69	2	26	2	1
July, 2004	67	2	28	2	1
June, 2004	58	3	36	2	1
May, 2004	59	6	30	4	1
Late March, 2004	60	4	31	4	1
Mid-March, 2004	65	2	31	2	*
2000 Election					
November, 2000	72	6	19	2	1
Late October, 2000	66	6	24	4	*
Mid-October, 2000	67	9	19	4	1
Early October, 2000	60	8	27	4	1
September, 2000	59	8	29	3	1
July, 2000	46	6	45	3	*
June, 2000	46	6	43	5	*
May, 2000	48	4	42	5	1
April, 2000	45	7	41	7	*
1996 Election					
November, 1996	67	8	22	3	*
October, 1996	65	7	26	1	1
Late September, 1996	61	7	29	2	1
Early September, 1996	56	3	36	4	1
July, 1996	55	3	41	1	*
June, 1996	50	5	41	3	1
1992 Election					
Early October, 1992	77	5	16	1	1
September, 1992	69	3	26	1	1
August, 1992	72	4	23	1	*
June, 1992	63	6	29	1	1
1988 Election					
Gallup: November, 1988	73	8	17	2	0
Gallup: October, 1988	69	9	20	2	0
Gallup: September, 1988	57	18	23	2	0
Gallup: August, 1988	61	10	27	2	0

ASK ALL:

REG Which of these statements best describes you? [READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]

Aug 9-16

2016

- 73 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
- 6 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- 21 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) [N=1,567]:

PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?

Aug 9-16

2016

86 Yes

14 No

* Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)****NO QUESTIONS 9-11****ASK ALL:**Q.12 Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs **[READ]**?

	<u>Most of the time</u>	<u>Some of the time</u>	<u>Only now and then</u>	<u>Hardly at all</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	53	26	13	7	*
Mar 17-26, 2016	55	27	11	7	*
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	51	26	14	8	1
Oct 15-20, 2014	50	27	12	10	1
Sep 2-9, 2014	51	25	14	9	1
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	48	29	14	9	*
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs)	69	21	7	3	*
Oct 24-28, 2012	51	27	13	9	1
Oct 4-7, 2012 (RVs)	65	23	8	4	*
Sep 12-16, 2012 (RVs)	60	26	10	4	*
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	47	28	15	8	1
Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011	50	29	14	6	1
Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs)	56	29	10	5	*
Oct 13-18, 2010	49	28	12	10	1
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 ⁵	52	25	13	10	1
January, 2007	53	28	11	7	1
November, 2006 (RVs)	58	26	10	6	*
Late October, 2006 (RVs)	57	30	8	5	*
December, 2005	50	28	14	8	*
December, 2004	45	35	14	5	1
November, 2004 (RVs)	61	27	9	3	*
Mid-October, 2004 (RVs)	63	26	8	3	*
June, 2004	44	34	15	7	*
August, 2003	48	33	12	6	1
November, 2002	49	27	14	9	1
August, 2002	54	30	11	5	*
March, 2001	49	27	13	10	1
Early November, 2000 (RVs)	51	32	12	5	*
September, 2000 (RVs)	51	34	10	4	1
June, 2000	38	32	19	11	*
Late September, 1999	39	32	20	9	*
August, 1999	40	35	17	8	*
November, 1998	46	27	14	13	*
Late October, 1998 (RVs)	57	29	10	4	*
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	51	33	11	5	*
Early September, 1998	45	34	15	6	*
June, 1998	36	34	21	9	*
November, 1997	41	36	16	7	*
November, 1996 (RVs)	52	32	12	4	*
October, 1996 (RVs)	43	37	13	6	1

⁵ In the Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 survey, a wording experiment was conducted with one half of respondents asked the question wording shown above, and the other half was asked: "Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...?" No significant differences were found between questions and the combined results are shown above. All surveys prior to Sep 2010 used the longer question wording.

Q.12 CONTINUED...

	Most of the time	Some of the time	Only now and then	Hardly at all	(VOL.) DK/Ref
June, 1996	41	34	17	8	*
October, 1995	46	35	14	5	*
April, 1995	43	35	16	6	*
November, 1994	49	30	13	7	1
October, 1994	45	35	14	6	*
July, 1994	46	33	15	6	*
May, 1990	39	34	18	9	*
February, 1989	47	34	14	4	1
October, 1988 (RVs)	52	33	12	3	*
May, 1988	37	37	17	6	3
January, 1988	37	35	18	8	2
November, 1987	49	32	14	4	1
May, 1987	41	35	15	7	2
July, 1985	36	33	18	12	1

ASK ALL:

Q.13 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST]**?

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.13 (Q.13=5,9):

Q.13a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13]**?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

Aug 9-16 2016		Jun 15-26 2016
41	for the Democratic ticket of Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine/Lean Clinton-Kaine	45
37	for the Republican ticket of Donald Trump and Mike Pence/Lean Trump-Pence	36
10	for the Libertarian Party ticket headed by Gary Johnson/Lean Johnson	11
4	for the Green Party ticket headed by Jill Stein/Lean Stein	--
2	Other candidate (VOL.)	4
5	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	3

ASK ALL:

Q.13 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST]**?

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.13 (Q.13=5,9):

Q.13a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13]**?

ASK IF STEIN, JOHNSON, OTHER, DON'T KNOW/REFUSED IN Q.13/Q.13a (Q.13=3,4 OR Q.13a=3,4,5,9):

Q.14 Suppose there were only two major candidates for president and you had to choose between **[READ AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE CLINTON/TRUMP IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13/Q.13a]** who would you vote for?

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.14 (Q.14=3,9):

Q.14a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.14]**?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

Aug 9-16 2016		Jun 15-26 2016
47	Hillary Clinton, the Democrat/Lean Clinton	51
43	Donald Trump, the Republican/Lean Trump	42
3	Other candidate (VOL.)	4
7	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	3

ASK ALL:

Q.13 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST]?

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.13 (Q.13=5,9):

Q.13a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13] ?⁶

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON OR TRUMP IN Q.13 (REG=1 AND Q.13=1,2):

Q.14b Do you support [INSERT LAST NAME OF CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q.13] strongly or only moderately?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	<u>Trump</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Clinton</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Johnson</u>	<u>Stein</u>	(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	37	19	18	*	41	21	20	*	10	4	7
TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:											
2016											
Two-way trial heat											
	<u>Trump</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Clinton</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref		
Jun 15-26, 2016	42	19	22	1	51	23	27	1	7		
2012											
	<u>Romney</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Obama</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Johnson</u>	<u>Stein</u>	(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	42	30	12	*	49	37	12	*	3	1	5
Oct 24-28, 2012	45	30	15	*	47	32	15	*	2	1	5
Oct 4-7, 2012	46	31	14	*	46	32	15	*	n/a	n/a	8
Sep 12-16, 2012	42	24	18	*	51	35	16	*	n/a	n/a	7
Jul 16-26, 2012 ⁷	41				51				n/a	n/a	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	43	15	28	1	50	32	18	*	n/a	n/a	6
Jun 7-17, 2012	46	17	27	1	50	30	20	*	n/a	n/a	5
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	42				49				n/a	n/a	9
Apr 4-15, 2012	45				49				n/a	n/a	6
Mar 7-11, 2012	42				54				n/a	n/a	4
Feb 8-12, 2012	44				52				n/a	n/a	4
Jan 11-16, 2012	45				50				n/a	n/a	6
Nov 9-14, 2011	47				49				n/a	n/a	4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	48				48				n/a	n/a	4
2008											
	<u>McCain</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Obama</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Only mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Nader</u>	<u>Barr</u>	Other/ DK/Ref
November, 2008	39	21	18	*	50	35	14	1	1	1	9
Late October, 2008	36	20	15	1	52	39	12	1	3	1	8
Mid-October, 2008	38	21	16	1	52	36	16	*	n/a	n/a	10
Early October, 2008	40	21	18	1	50	36	14	*	n/a	n/a	10
Late September, 2008	42	23	19	*	49	33	15	1	n/a	n/a	9
Mid-September, 2008	44	25	19	*	46	30	15	1	n/a	n/a	10
August, 2008	43	17	26	*	46	27	19	*	n/a	n/a	11
July, 2008	42	17	24	1	47	24	22	1	n/a	n/a	11
June, 2008	40	14	26	*	48	28	19	1	n/a	n/a	12
Late May, 2008	44				47				n/a	n/a	9
April, 2008	44				50				n/a	n/a	6
March, 2008	43				49				n/a	n/a	8
Late February, 2008	43				50				n/a	n/a	7

⁶ Overall candidate support includes those who said they leaned toward a candidate in Q.13a. Leaners are included among those who support a candidate "only moderately".

⁷ After July 2012, August 2008, June 2004, July 2000, July 1996, June 1992, and June 1988 the question specified vice presidential candidates.

Q.13/14 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

14 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

		Only				Only				Other/	
	<u>Bush</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Kerry</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Nader</u>	<u>DK/Ref</u>	
2004											
November, 2004	45	34	11	*	46	29	16	1	1	8	
Mid-October, 2004	45	32	13	*	45	28	16	1	1	9	
Early October, 2004	48	35	12	1	41	24	17	*	2	9	
September, 2004	49	33	15	1	43	22	20	1	1	7	
August, 2004	45	32	13	*	47	28	19	*	2	6	
July, 2004	44				46				3	7	
June, 2004	46				42				6	6	
May, 2004	43				46				6	5	
Late March, 2004	44				43				6	7	
Mid-March, 2004	42				49				4	5	
Two-way trial heats:											
June, 2004	48				46				n/a	6	
May, 2004	45				50				n/a	5	
Late March, 2004	46				47				n/a	7	
Mid-March, 2004	43				52				n/a	5	
Late February, 2004	44				48				n/a	8	
Early February, 2004	47				47				n/a	6	
Early January, 2004	52				41				n/a	7	
October, 2003	50				42				n/a	8	
	<u>Bush</u>	Only				Only				Other/	
		<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Gore</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Nader</u>	<u>Buchanan</u>	<u>DK/Ref</u>
2000											
November, 2000	41	26	15	*	45	25	19	1	4	1	9
Late October, 2000	45	29	16	*	43	24	19	*	4	1	7
Mid-October, 2000	43	25	18	*	45	22	23	*	4	1	7
Early October, 2000	43	26	17	*	44	22	22	*	5	*	8
September, 2000	41	21	19	1	47	25	21	1	2	1	9
July, 2000	42				41				6	2	9
Late June, 2000	42				35				2	2	19
Mid-June, 2000	41				42				4	3	10
January, 2000	51				39				n/a	4	6
September, 1999	49				35				n/a	10	6
Two-way trial heats:											
July, 2000	48				46				n/a	n/a	6
Mid-June, 2000	45	20	25	*	46	18	27	1	n/a	n/a	9
May, 2000	46				45				n/a	n/a	9
March, 2000	43				49				n/a	n/a	8
February, 2000	46	19	27	*	45	18	26	1	n/a	n/a	9
December, 1999	55				40				n/a	n/a	5
October, 1999	54				39				n/a	n/a	7
September, 1999	54				39				n/a	n/a	7
July, 1999	53				42				n/a	n/a	5
March, 1999	54				41				n/a	n/a	5
January, 1999	50				44				n/a	n/a	6
Early September, 1998	53				40				n/a	n/a	7

Q.13/14 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

		<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>				Other/ DK/Ref
1996	<u>Dole</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Clinton</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Perot</u>	
November, 1996	32	17	15	*	51	26	24	1	9	8
October, 1996	34	17	16	1	51	25	26	*	8	7
Late September, 1996	35	16	18	1	51	26	25	*	7	7
Early September, 1996	34	17	17	*	52	26	26	0	8	6
July, 1996	34				44				16	6
March, 1996	35				44				16	5
September, 1995	36				42				19	3
July, 1994	36				39				20	5
Two-way trial heats:										
July, 1996	42	11	30	*	53	20	31	1	n/a	5
June, 1996	40	13	23	1	55	22	29	1	n/a	5
April, 1996	40				54					6
March, 1996	41				53					6
February, 1996	44				52					4
January, 1996	41				53					6
July, 1994	49				46					5
		<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>				Other/ DK/Ref
1992	<u>Bush Sr.</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Clinton</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Perot</u>	
Late October, 1992	34	20	14	--	44	26	18	--	19	3
Early October, 1992	35	14	21	--	48	23	25	--	8	9
June, 1992	31				27				36	6
Two-way trial heats:										
September, 1992	38	14	21	--	53	25	28	--	n/a	9
August, 1992	37	14	23	--	57	24	33	--	n/a	6
June, 1992	46	13	33	--	41	9	32	--	n/a	13
May, 1992	46	15	31	--	43	10	33	--	n/a	11
Late March, 1992	50	19	31	--	43	9	34	--	n/a	7
		<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>				Other/ DK/Ref
1988	<u>Bush Sr.</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Dukakis</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>mod</u>	<u>DK</u>		
October, 1988	50	24	26	--	42	20	22	--		8
September, 1988	50	26	24	--	44	19	25	--		6
May, 1988	40	12	28	--	53	14	39	--		7

ASK ALL:

Q.13 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST]?

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.13 (Q.13=5,9):

Q.13a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13] ?⁸

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE TRUMP (REG=1 AND (Q.13=2 OR Q.13a=2)):

Q.14c Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON (REG=1 AND (Q.13=1 OR Q.13a=1)):

Q.14d Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	<u>Trump</u>	<i>Pro- Trump</i>	<i>Anti- Clinton</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Clinton</u>	<i>Pro- Clinton</i>	<i>Anti- Trump</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Johnson</u>	<u>Stein</u>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u> ⁹
Aug 9-16, 2016	37	16	20	1	41	22	19	1	10	4	7

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:**2016****Two-way trial heats:**

	<u>Trump</u>	<i>Pro- Trump</i>	<i>Anti- Clinton</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Clinton</u>	<i>Pro- Clinton</i>	<i>Anti- Trump</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u> ¹⁰
Jun 15-26, 2016	42	17	23	1	51	24	26	1	7

2012

	<u>Romney</u>	<i>Pro- Romney</i>	<i>Anti- Obama</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Obama</u>	<i>Pro- Obama</i>	<i>Anti- Romney</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u> ¹¹
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	42	25	16	2	49	38	10	1	9
Oct 24-28, 2012	45	25	17	2	47	34	11	2	8
Oct 4-7, 2012	46				46			*	8
Sep 12-16, 2012	42	19	22	1	51	38	11	2	7
Jul 16-26, 2012	41				51				7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	43				50				6
Jun 7-17, 2012	46				50				5
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	42	16	24	2	49	35	11	3	9
Apr 4-15, 2012	45				49				6
Mar 7-11, 2012	42				54				4
Feb 8-12, 2012	44				52				4
Jan 11-16, 2012	45				50				6
Nov 9-14, 2011	47				49				4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 ¹²	48	15	33	1	48	33	11	3	4

2008

	<u>McCain</u>	<i>Pro- McCain</i>	<i>Anti- Obama</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Obama</u>	<i>Pro- Obama</i>	<i>Anti- McCain</i>	<i>DK</i>	<u>Nader</u> ¹³	<u>Barr</u>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u>
November, 2008	39				50				1	1	9
Late October, 2008	36				52				3	1	8
Mid-October, 2008	38	24	12	2	52	40	10	2	n/a	n/a	10
Early October, 2008	40				50				n/a	n/a	10
Late September, 2008	42				49				n/a	n/a	9
Mid-September, 2008	44	29	13	2	46	32	11	3	n/a	n/a	10
August, 2008	43	25	16	2	46	33	12	1	n/a	n/a	11
July, 2008	42	25	14	3	47	32	12	3	n/a	n/a	11

⁸ Overall candidate support includes those who said they leaned toward a candidate in Q.13a.

⁹ Includes Johnson and Stein in October 24-28, 2012 survey. See Q5/Q5a/Q5b earlier for vote choice for these candidates.

¹⁰ Includes Johnson and Stein in October 24-28, 2012 survey. See Q5/Q5a/Q5b earlier for vote choice for these candidates.

¹¹ Includes Johnson and Stein in October 24-28, 2012 survey. See Q5/Q5a/Q5b earlier for vote choice for these candidates.

¹² Pro- and Anti- percentages for October 2011 may not sum to candidate's overall percentage, because they were asked only of half-sample.

¹³ The question regarding whether a vote was more for one's candidate of choice or more against his opponents was not asked of Nader or Barr supporters in 2008, Nader supporters in 2004, or Nader or Buchanan supporters in 2000.

Q.13/14 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

	McCain	<i>Pro-McCain</i>	<i>Anti-Obama</i>	<i>DK</i>	Obama	<i>Pro-Obama</i>	<i>Anti-McCain</i>	<i>DK</i>	Nader ¹⁴	Barr	Other/DK/Ref
June, 2008	40				48				n/a	n/a	12
Late May, 2008	44	28	14	2	47	35	11	1	n/a	n/a	9
April, 2008	44				50				n/a	n/a	6
March, 2008	43				49				n/a	n/a	8
Late February, 2008	43	27	14	2	50	38	10	2	n/a	n/a	7
2004	Bush	<i>Pro-Bush</i>	<i>Anti-Kerry</i>	<i>DK</i>	Kerry	<i>Pro-Kerry</i>	<i>Anti-Bush</i>	<i>DK</i>	Nader	Fourth party	Other/DK/Ref
November, 2004	45	34	9	2	46	20	23	3	1	n/a	8
Mid-October, 2004	45	32	10	3	45	18	24	3	1	n/a	9
Early October, 2004	48	36	10	2	41	15	23	3	2	n/a	9
September, 2004	49	38	9	2	43	15	26	2	1	n/a	7
August, 2004	45	34	8	3	47	20	24	3	2	n/a	6
July, 2004	44				46				3	n/a	7
June, 2004	46				42				6	n/a	6
May, 2004	43				46				6	n/a	5
Late March, 2004	44				43				6	n/a	7
Mid-March, 2004	42				49				4	n/a	5
Two-way trial heats:											
June, 2004	48	35	11	2	46	17	27	2	n/a	n/a	6
May, 2004	45	33	10	2	50	15	32	3	n/a	n/a	5
Late March, 2004	46	36	8	2	47	17	27	3	n/a	n/a	7
Mid-March, 2004	43	34	7	2	52	21	29	2	n/a	n/a	5
Late February, 2004	44				48				n/a	n/a	8
Early February, 2004	47	39	6	2	47	15	30	2	n/a	n/a	6
Early January, 2004	52				41				n/a	n/a	7
October, 2003	50				42				n/a	n/a	8
2000	Bush	<i>Pro-Bush</i>	<i>Anti-Gore</i>	<i>DK</i>	Gore	<i>Pro-Gore</i>	<i>Anti-Bush</i>	<i>DK</i>	Nader	Buchanan	Other/DK/Ref
November, 2000	41	27	12	2	45	29	14	2	4	1	9
Late October, 2000	45				43				4	1	7
Mid-October, 2000	43				45				4	1	7
Early October, 2000	43				44				5	*	8
September, 2000	41	24	14	3	47	30	14	3	2	1	9
July, 2000	42				41				6	2	9
Late June, 2000	42				35				2	2	19
Mid-June, 2000	41				42				4	3	10
January, 2000	51				39				n/a	4	6
September, 1999	49				35				n/a	10	6
Two-way trial heats:											
July, 2000	48				46				n/a	n/a	6
Mid-June, 2000	45				46				n/a	n/a	9
May, 2000	46				45				n/a	n/a	9
March, 2000	43				49				n/a	n/a	8
February, 2000	46				45				n/a	n/a	9
December, 1999	55				40				n/a	n/a	5
October, 1999	54				39				n/a	n/a	7
September, 1999	54				39				n/a	n/a	7
July, 1999	53				42				n/a	n/a	5
March, 1999	54				41				n/a	n/a	5
January, 1999	50				44				n/a	n/a	6
September, 1998	53				40				n/a	n/a	7

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The question regarding whether a vote was more for one's candidate of choice or more against his opponents was not asked of Nader or Barr supporters in 2008, Nader supporters in 2004, or Nader or Buchanan supporters in 2000.

Q.13/14 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

1996	<u>Dole</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Dole</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>other</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Clinton</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Clinton</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>other</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Perot</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Perot</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>other</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u>
November, 1996	32	15	15	2	51	33	15	3	9	4	5	*	8
October, 1996	34	15	18	1	51	33	16	2	8	4	4	*	7
Late September, 1996	35				51				7				7
Early September, 1996	34	16	17	1	52	35	15	2	8	3	5	0	6
July, 1996	34				44				16				6
March, 1996	35				44				16				5
September, 1995	36				42				19				3
July, 1994	36				39				20				5
Two-way trial heats:													
July, 1996	42				53				n/a				5
June, 1996	40				55				n/a				5
April, 1996	40				54				n/a				6
March, 1996	41	15	25	1	53	30	20	3	n/a				6
February, 1996	44				52				n/a				4
January, 1996	41				53				n/a				6
July, 1994	49				46				n/a				5
1992	<u>Bush Sr.</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Bush</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>other</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Clinton</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Clinton</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>other</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Perot</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Perot</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>other</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u>
Late October, 1992	34	19	13	2	44	25	17	2	19	10	7	2	3
Early October, 1992	35	19	13	3	48	23	22	3	8	3	5	*	9
June, 1992	31				27				36				6
Two-way trial heats:													
September, 1992	38	20	16	2	53	21	29	3	n/a				9
August, 1992	37	20	16	1	57	27	28	2	n/a				6
June, 1992	46				41				n/a				13
May, 1992	46				43				n/a				11
Late March, 1992	50	33	15	2	43	13	28	2	n/a				7
1988	<u>Bush Sr.</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Bush</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>Dukakis</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Du- kakis</u>	<i>Pro- <u>Dukakis</u></i>	<i>Anti- <u>Bush</u></i>	<i><u>DK</u></i>	<u>Third party</u>	<u>Fourth party</u>	<u>Other/ DK/Ref</u>		
October, 1988	50	31	16	3	42	23	15	4	n/a	n/a	8		
September, 1988	50	31	15	4	44	21	19	4	n/a	n/a	6		
May, 1988	40	26	11	3	53	23	26	4	n/a	n/a	7		

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.15 AND Q.16**ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO DID NOT CHOOSE TRUMP IN Q.13/13a (REG=1 AND (Q.13=1,3,4 OR Q.13a=1,3-9)):**

Q.15 Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Donald Trump in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	Chance might <u>vote for</u>	Decided not <u>to vote for</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Trump			
Aug 9-16, 2016	8	51	3=63%
Jun 15-26, 2016	4	52	2=58%

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:**Romney**

Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	5	49	4=58%
Oct 24-28, 2012	6	45	5=55%
Oct 4-7, 2012	8	42	4=54%
Sep 12-16, 2012	8	45	5=58%
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	8	44	4=57%
Jun 7-17, 2012	9	42	3=54%
Apr 4-15, 2012	10	40	5=55%

McCain

November, 2008	7	47	7=61%
Late October, 2008	7	51	6=64%
Mid-October, 2008	9	47	6=62%
Early October, 2008	10	45	5=60%
Late September, 2008	10	42	6=58%
Mid-September, 2008	9	40	7=56%
August, 2008	14	37	6=57%
July, 2008	13	38	7=58%
June, 2008	12	41	7=60%

Bush

November, 2004	6	44	5=55%
Mid-October, 2004	5	43	7=55%
Early October, 2004	9	39	4=52%
September, 2004	9	38	4=51%
August, 2004	10	42	3=55%
July, 2004	10	41	5=56%
June, 2004 ¹⁵	9	41	2=52%
May, 2004	9	42	4=55%
Late March, 2004	11	40	3=54%
Mid-March, 2004	11	44	2=57%
Late February, 2004	10	43	3=56%
Early February, 2004	10	41	2=53%
November, 2000	8	44	7=59%
Late October, 2000	10	41	4=55%
Mid-October, 2000	12	40	5=57%
Early October, 2000	11	39	7=57%
September, 2000	15	38	6=59%
Mid-June, 2000	15	33	6=54%

Dole

November, 1996	8	54	6=68%
October, 1996	11	51	4=66%
Late September, 1996	16	44	5=65%
Early September, 1996	14	47	5=66%
July, 1996	15	40	3=58%

¹⁵

In June 2004, May 2004, Late March 2004, Mid-March 2004, Mid-June 2000 and July 1996 the head-to-head match-up was asked both as a three-way and a two-way trial heat. In those surveys, this question followed the two-way trial heat.

Q.15 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

	Chance might <u>vote for</u>	Decided not <u>to vote for</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Bush Sr.			
Late October, 1992	11	53	2=66%
Early October, 1992	13	46	6=65%
September, 1992	12	44	6=62%
August, 1992	15	45	4=64%
May, 1992	8	40	5=53%

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.15 AND Q.16**ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO DID NOT CHOOSE CLINTON IN Q.13/13a (REG=1 AND (Q.13=2,3,4 OR Q.13a=2,3-9)):**

Q.16 Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Hillary Clinton in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for her?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	Chance might <u>vote for</u>	Decided not <u>to vote for</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Clinton			
Aug 9-16, 2016	8	48	3=59%
Jun 15-26, 2016	4	44	2=49%

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:**Obama**

Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	4	43	4=51%
Oct 24-28, 2012	4	45	4=53%
Oct 4-7, 2012	5	45	3=54%
Sep 12-16, 2012	7	39	4=49%
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	6	41	3=50%
Jun 7-17, 2012	6	42	2=50%
Apr 4-15, 2012	6	42	3=51%
November, 2008	6	38	6=50%
Late October, 2008	7	35	6=48%
Mid-October, 2008	8	35	5=48%
Early October, 2008	7	38	5=50%
Late September, 2008	8	37	6=51%
Mid-September, 2008	11	38	5=54%
August, 2008	12	36	6=54%
July, 2008	12	34	7=53%
June, 2008	14	32	6=52%

Kerry

November, 2004	6	43	5=54%
Mid-October, 2004	6	42	7=55%
Early October, 2004	9	45	5=59%
September, 2004	11	42	4=57%
August, 2004	11	39	3=53%
July, 2004	13	36	5=54%
June, 2004 ¹⁶	10	41	3=54%
May, 2004	11	35	4=50%
Late March, 2004	13	37	3=53%
Mid-March, 2004	13	32	3=48%
Late February, 2004	13	36	3=52%
Early February, 2004	15	33	5=53%

Gore

November, 2000	8	41	6=55%
Late October, 2000	9	44	4=57%

¹⁶

In June 2004, May 2004, Late March 2004, Mid-March 2004, Mid-June 2000 and July 1996 the head-to-head match-up was asked both as a three-way and a two-way trial heat. In those surveys, this question followed the two-way trial heat.

Q.16 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

	Chance might <u>vote for</u>	Decided not <u>to vote for</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Mid-October, 2000	10	40	5=55%
Early October, 2000	11	38	7=56%
September, 2000	13	35	5=53%
June, 2000	14	34	6=54%
Clinton			
November, 1996	6	37	6=49%
October, 1996	10	35	4=49%
Late September, 1996	11	35	3=49%
Early September, 1996	10	34	4=48%
July, 1996	8	36	4=48%
Late October, 1992	11	43	2=56%
Early October, 1992	14	32	6=52%
September, 1992	12	28	6=46%
August, 1992	14	26	3=43%
May, 1992	11	38	6=55%

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) [N=1,567]:

OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote...[READ IN ORDER]?

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Nearly always</u>	<u>Part of the time</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	(VOL.) <u>Never vote</u>	(VOL.) <u>Other</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Aug 9-16, 2016	68	18	7	4	2	*	*
Jun 15-26, 2016	68	19	6	4	2	1	*
Mar 17-26, 2016	63	22	9	4	2	1	*
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	61	22	9	5	2	*	*
Oct 15-20, 2014	58	25	9	6	2	*	*
Sep 2-9, 2014	58	27	10	4	2	*	*
Jul 8-14, 2014	58	25	10	4	2	*	*
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	61	24	8	5	1	*	*
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	62	23	7	5	2	1	*
Oct 24-28, 2012	59	24	8	5	3	1	*
Oct 4-7, 2012	67	20	6	4	1	1	0
Sep 12-16, 2012	64	22	7	4	2	1	*
Jun 7-17, 2012	64	24	6	4	1	*	*
Apr 4-15, 2012	57	29	8	4	1	*	*
Jan 4-8, 2012	60	24	8	6	1	1	*
Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011	62	24	8	4	1	*	*
Oct 27-30, 2010	58	24	11	5	2	1	*
Oct 13-18, 2010	57	27	10	4	2	1	*
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	59	26	9	4	1	*	*
June 16-20, 2010	52	31	11	5	1	1	1
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	62	23	7	5	1	1	1
November, 2008	60	23	8	5	2	2	*
Late October, 2008	57	26	8	5	3	1	*
Mid-October, 2008	57	27	7	5	3	1	*
Early October, 2008	53	27	9	6	3	1	1
Late September, 2008	55	27	9	6	2	1	*
Mid-September, 2008	54	28	10	5	2	1	*
August, 2008	55	29	9	4	2	1	*
July, 2008	53	30	10	4	1	1	1
January, 2007	58	29	9	3	1	*	*
November, 2006	58	26	8	5	2	1	*
Late October, 2006	58	27	9	4	1	1	*

OFTVOTE CONTINUED...

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Nearly always</u>	<u>Part of the time</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>(VOL.) Never vote</u>	<u>(VOL.) Other</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Early October, 2006	47	36	10	3	2	1	1
September, 2006	56	28	9	6	1	*	*
May, 2006	60	26	8	4	1	*	1
December, 2005	60	24	9	4	2	1	1
December, 2004	64	22	8	4	1	*	1
November, 2004	62	21	7	6	3	1	*
Mid-October, 2004	63	22	7	5	2	1	*
Early October, 2004	58	25	9	4	2	1	1
September, 2004	58	27	9	5	2	1	1
August, 2004	56	28	9	5	2	*	1
July, 2004	54	31	9	4	1	*	*
June, 2004	57	29	7	5	1	1	1
May, 2004	56	27	10	4	2	1	1
April, 2004	55	29	9	5	1	1	1
Late March, 2004	50	31	11	6	1	*	1
Mid-March, 2004	55	30	9	5	1	*	*
February, 2004	55	29	12	3	*	*	*
January, 2004	54	30	10	4	2	1	*
August, 2003	53	30	10	5	1	*	*
June, 2003	48	36	11	3	1	*	0
Early November, 2002	52	30	11	6	1	0	1
Early October, 2002	50	33	11	4	*	1	1
Early September, 2002	59	25	11	4	1	*	*
August, 2002	53	32	10	4	1	*	*
May, 2002	53	31	9	5	1	*	1
Early November, 2000	57	26	8	6	2	1	*
Late October, 2000	52	30	9	6	1	2	0
Mid-October, 2000	54	27	10	6	*	3	*
Early October, 2000	51	29	10	6	3	1	*
September, 2000	61	21	9	7	2	*	*
July, 2000	48	30	13	6	2	1	*
June, 2000	58	26	10	4	1	1	*
May, 2000	52	29	12	6	1	1	*
April, 2000	50	30	12	6	2	1	*
March, 2000	49	34	12	4	1	1	0
February, 2000	53	32	10	4	1	0	*
January, 2000	50	34	12	4	1	*	*
October, 1999	39	47	9	2	1	*	*
Late September, 1999	40	47	9	3	1	*	*
Late October, 1998	56	28	10	5	1	*	*
Early October, 1998	50	32	11	5	1	1	*
Early September, 1998	53	33	9	4	-	1	*
Late August, 1998	48	35	13	4	*	0	*
June, 1998	49	33	12	5	-	1	0
May, 1998	52	29	12	6	1	1	*
November, 1997	42	44	10	3	1	*	*
October, 1997	62	26	8	3	1	*	*
June, 1997	54	30	10	4	1	*	*
November, 1996	55	28	8	6	2	1	*
October, 1996	52	30	9	5	2	2	*
Late September, 1996	52	31	10	4	2	1	*
Early September, 1996	53	29	12	4	1	*	*

OFTVOTE CONTINUED...

	<u>Always</u>	<u>Nearly always</u>	<u>Part of the time</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>(VOL.) Never vote</u>	<u>(VOL.) Other</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
July, 1996	52	33	8	5	1	1	*
June, 1996	52	33	9	4	1	1	*
Late April, 1996	44	37	11	5	1	1	1
Early April, 1996	49	35	10	5	1	*	*
February, 1996	42	41	11	4	1	1	*
October, 1995	53	35	7	4	1	*	*
April, 1995	53	34	9	4	*	*	*
November, 1994	58	28	8	5	*	1	0
Late October, 1994	55	32	10	3	*	*	*
July, 1994	52	34	10	4	*	*	*
May, 1993	57	31	7	4	1	1	*
Early October, 1992	54	33	8	4	*	1	*
September, 1992	52	33	8	5	1	1	*
June, 1992	60	29	7	3	1	*	*
May, 1992	50	35	10	4	1	*	*
Early May, 1992	49	35	10	4	1	*	*
March, 1992	47	36	11	6	*	*	*
February, 1992	50	36	9	4	*	--	2
January 1992 (GP) ¹⁷	40	35	11	11	4	--	*
November, 1991	46	41	9	4	*	*	*
May, 1990	42	42	11	4	1	*	*
January, 1989 (GP)	45	30	10	8	6	1	*
Gallup: November, 1988	57	26	10	4	2	1	*
October, 1988	51	37	8	3	1	*	*
May, 1988	43	41	11	3	2	1	*
January, 1988	49	39	9	2	1	*	*
September, 1988	51	40	6	2	*	1	*
May, 1987	43	43	9	3	1	1	*

ASK ALL:

PLANTO1 Thinking ahead to November, do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November, or not?

ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE (PLANTO1=1):

PLANTO2 How certain are you that you will vote? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, or not certain?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	<u>Yes, plan to vote</u>	<u>Absolutely certain</u>	<u>Fairly certain</u>	<u>Not certain¹⁸</u>	<u>No, don't plan to</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
2016 Election						
Aug 9-16, 2016	96	86	8	1	3	1
2014 Election						
Sep 2-9, 2014	91	--	--	--	6	2
Jul 8-14, 2014	93	70	19	2	6	1
2012 Election						
Oct 4-7, 2012 ¹⁹	96	89	6	*	3	2
Sep 12-16, 2012	97	89	7	1	2	1
Jun 7-17, 2012	97	86	10	*	2	1

¹⁷ Trends for January 1992 and January 1989 are based on general public.

¹⁸ Don't know responses to PLANTO2 not shown.

¹⁹ In October 2012, Mid-October 2008 and from Mid-October 2004 to November 2006 and in Early November 2002, the "Yes, Plan to vote" category also includes people who volunteered that they already voted.

PLANTO1/PLANTO2 CONTINUED...

	Yes, plan to vote	Absolutely certain	Fairly certain	Not certain	No, don't plan to	(VOL.) DK/Ref
2010 Election						
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	94	--	--	--	4	3
Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 ²⁰	91	70	17	3	7	2
Jun 16-20, 2010	90	69	19	2	8	2
Mar 11-21, 2010	91	69	20	2	6	3
2008 Election						
Mid-October, 2008	97	92	5	*	2	1
Early October, 2008	97	92	4	1	2	1
Late September, 2008	97	91	6	*	2	1
Mid-September, 2008	97	90	6	1	2	1
August, 2008	97	--	--	--	2	1
July, 2008	97	--	--	--	2	1
June, 2008	95	85	8	2	2	3
2006 Election						
November, 2006	90	--	--	--	8	2
Late October, 2006	94	--	--	--	3	3
Early October, 2006	93	75	17	1	4	3
Early September, 2006	92	--	--	--	5	3
2004 Election						
November, 2004	97	--	--	--	2	1
Mid-October, 2004	98	--	--	--	1	1
Early October, 2004	98	91	6	1	1	1
September, 2004	98	91	6	1	1	1
August, 2004	98	89	8	1	2	*
June, 2004	96	85	10	1	2	2
2002 Election						
Early November, 2002	90	--	--	--	8	2
Early October, 2002	95	--	--	--	3	2
2000 Election						
Early November, 2000	96	--	--	--	3	1
Late October, 2000	97	--	--	--	2	1
Mid-October, 2000	96	--	--	--	2	2
Early October, 2000	97	87	9	1	2	1
September, 2000	95	84	10	1	3	2
June, 2000	95	84	10	1	2	3
1998 Election						
Late October, 1998	91	--	--	--	6	3
Early October, 1998	92	--	--	--	4	4
Early September, 1998	95	--	--	--	2	3
Late August, 1998	93	75	17	1	3	4
June, 1998	95	74	19	2	3	2
1996 Election						
November, 1996	96	--	--	--	2	2
October, 1996	98	87	10	1	1	1
Late September, 1996	98	89	8	1	1	1
Early September, 1996	96	83	11	2	2	2
July, 1996	95	82	12	1	3	2
June, 1996	96	84	11	1	2	2
1994 Election						
November, 1994	93	--	--	--	5	2
October, 1994	95	--	--	--	3	2
1992 Election						
October, 1992	98	91	6	1	1	1

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From March 11-21, 2010 to July 21-August 5, 2010, question asked "Thinking ahead to November, do you yourself plan to vote in the Congressional election this November, or not?" In November 2006, Early November 2002, Early November, 2000, Late October 1998, November 1996 and November 1994 the question was worded: "Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this Tuesday, or not?"

PLANTO1/PLANTO2 CONTINUED...

	Yes, plan to vote	Absolutely certain	Fairly certain	Not certain	No, don't plan to	(VOL.) DK/Ref
September, 1992	98	85	11	2	1	1
August, 1992	97	89	8	*	1	2
June, 1992	97	88	8	1	1	2
1988 Election						
Gallup: November, 1988	97	87	9	1	2	1
October, 1988	98	--	--	--	1	1

NO QUESTIONS 17-22

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) [N=1,567]:

Q.23 Regardless of who you currently support in the election, what kind of president do you think **[INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE]** would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president? And, what kind of president do you think **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]** would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

	Great president	Good president	Average president	Poor president	Terrible president	(VOL.) Never heard of/ DK/Ref
a. Donald Trump						
Aug 9-16, 2016	9	18	15	12	43	3
Mar 17-26, 2016	10	16	12	15	44	3
Jan 7-14, 2016	11	20	12	14	38	5
b. Hillary Clinton						
Aug 9-16, 2016	11	20	22	12	33	2
Mar 17-26, 2016	11	22	20	16	30	1
Jan 7-14, 2016	11	24	18	16	28	2
TREND FOR COMPARISON:						
Gallup: Dec 2007 ²¹	20	28	17	16	19	1

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) [N=1,567]:

Q.24 If Hillary Clinton were to win the presidency, do you think she would continue Barack Obama's policies, or would she take the country in a different direction? **[If Depends, ask:]** Just in general, do you think Hillary Clinton would continue Barack Obama's policies or take the country in a different direction?

	Continue Obama's policies	Take country in different direction	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	67	27	6

TREND FOR COMPARISON: If John McCain were to win the presidency, do you think he would continue George W. Bush's policies, or would he take the country in a different direction?

	Continue Bush's policies	Take country in different direction	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Early November, 2008	42	45	13
Late October, 2008	47	40	13
Mid-October, 2008	44	45	11
Late September, 2008	41	46	13
Mid-September, 2008	45	44	11
June, 2008	46	42	12
Late May, 2008	44	45	11
March, 2008	46	43	11

²¹

In December 2007, question was asked in a list of Republican and Democratic candidates then running for president.

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.24 If Hillary Clinton were to win the presidency, do you think she would continue Barack Obama's policies, or would she take the country in a different direction? [If Depends, ask:] Just in general, do you think Hillary Clinton would continue Barack Obama's policies or take the country in a different direction?

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) IF Q.24= 1-2:

Q.25 And, do you think that if Hillary Clinton were to [IF Q.24=1, READ: continue Obama's policies / IF Q.24=2, READ: Take the country in a different direction] would it be a good thing for the country or a bad thing for the country?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

Aug 9-16

2016

67	Continue Obama's policies
28	Good thing for the country
37	Bad thing for the country
2	Neither/Other/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
27	Take the country in a different direction
14	Good thing for the country
11	Bad thing for the country
3	Neither/Other/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
6	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTION 26

Next,

ASK ALL:

Q.27 I'm going to read from a list of things that may be problems in our country. First, how big a problem is [INSERT ITEM; READ AND RANDOMIZE] in our country – A very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all? Next, how big a problem is [INSERT NEXT ITEM] in our country? [IF NECESSARY: A very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?]

		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	(VOL.) DK/Ref
a.	Crime					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	47	40	11	2	1
	Spring, 2007 (GA)	48	44	7	1	1
	March, 2006	47	43	9	1	*
	Summer, 2002 (GA)	48	44	7	1	1
b.	Terrorism					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	47	35	14	4	1
	Spring, 2007 (GA)	44	38	15	3	1
	March, 2006	50	36	10	2	2
	Summer, 2002 (GA)	50	37	11	1	1
c.	Immigration					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	37	33	19	9	1
	Spring, 2007 (GA)	39	33	19	7	2
	March, 2006	42	32	16	8	2
	Summer, 2002 (GA)	37	32	18	10	4
d.	The availability of good-paying jobs					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	38	43	14	5	1
	March, 2006	37	37	17	7	2

Q.27 CONTINUED...

		<u>Very big problem</u>	<u>Moderately big problem</u>	<u>Small problem</u>	<u>Not a problem at all</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
e.	Relations between racial and ethnic groups					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	47	38	9	4	1
	TREND FOR COMPARISON					
	<i>Conflict between racial and ethnic groups</i>					
	Spring, 2007 (GA)	29	47	19	3	2
	Summer, 2002 (GA)	29	48	17	3	2
f.	The gap between the rich and poor					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	52	31	10	6	1
	TREND FOR COMPARISON					
	Spring, 2014 ²² (GA)	46	32	13	7	2
	Spring, 2013 (GA)	47	27	14	9	3
g.	The condition of the environment					
	Aug 9-16, 2016	32	42	19	5	1

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=1,000]:

Now on another topic ...

- Q.28 Is your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE ITEMS]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very UNfavorable? How about **[NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: would you say your overall opinion of [ITEM] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?]** **[INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]**

		----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>heard of</u>	<u>Ref</u>
a.F1	The Republican Party								
	Aug 9-16, 2016	38	9	29	56	26	31	0	6
	Jun 15-26, 2016	35	9	26	60	30	29	*	5
	Apr 12-19, 2016	33	9	24	62	32	30	*	5
	Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	37	6	31	58	26	32	*	5
	Jul 14-20, 2015	32	7	26	60	28	32	*	7
	Jan 7-11, 2015	41	9	32	53	24	29	*	6
	Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	37	9	28	57	26	32	*	6
	Oct 14-20, 2014	38	7	31	54	25	29	*	8
	Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	37	7	30	55	24	31	*	7
	Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	35	8	27	59	28	31	0	6
	Oct 9-13, 2013	38	5	32	58	26	32	*	4
	Jul 17-21, 2013	33	7	25	58	25	34	*	9
	Jun 12-16, 2013	40	8	32	55	23	33	*	5
	Jan 9-13, 2013	33	6	28	58	27	31	1	8
	Dec 5-9, 2012	36	7	28	59	23	36	*	5
	Sep 12-16, 2012	42	12	30	50	25	26	*	8
	Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	36	9	27	56	28	28	*	8
	Mar 7-11, 2012	36	7	30	56	27	29	*	8
	Jan 11-16, 2012	35	7	27	58	28	30	*	7
	Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	36	7	29	55	27	28	*	9
	Aug 17-21, 2011	34	5	29	59	27	32	*	7
	Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	42	9	32	51	22	28	1	7
	Feb 2-7, 2011	43	8	35	48	19	29	*	9
	Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	43	8	35	49	21	28	*	8
	July 1-5, 2010	39	10	29	49	24	25	*	12

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In Spring 2014 and Spring 2013, item was asked in a similar list of "economic issues" in the country.

Q.28 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	Very	Mostly	Total	Very	Mostly		
April 1-5, 2010	37	8	29	53	26	27	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	37	5	32	51	20	31	*	12
Feb 3-9, 2010	46	5	41	46	14	32	0	8
Aug 20-27, 2009	40	6	34	50	19	31	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	40	7	33	50	18	32	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	40	7	33	51	17	34	0	9
Jan 7-11, 2009	40	5	35	55	21	34	*	5
Late October, 2008	40	10	30	50	23	27	*	10
Mid-September, 2008	47	11	36	46	22	24	*	7
August, 2008	43	9	34	49	18	31	1	7
Late May, 2008	39	7	32	53	20	33	*	8
July, 2007	39	7	32	53	22	31	0	8
Early January, 2007	41	9	32	48	21	27	1	10
Late October, 2006	41	9	32	50	20	30	*	9
July, 2006	40	10	30	52	23	29	1	7
April, 2006	40	10	30	50	21	29	*	10
February, 2006	44	11	33	50	24	26	*	6
Late October, 2005	42	12	30	49	24	25	*	9
July, 2005	48	13	35	43	18	25	*	9
June, 2005	48	11	37	44	20	24	0	8
December, 2004	52	15	37	42	17	25	0	6
June, 2004	51	12	39	40	14	26	0	9
Early February, 2004	52	14	38	42	16	26	*	6
June, 2003	58	14	44	33	10	23	0	9
April, 2003	63	14	49	31	10	21	*	6
December, 2002	59	18	41	33	11	22	*	8
July, 2001	48	11	37	42	15	27	*	10
January, 2001	56	13	43	35	13	22	*	9
September, 2000 (RVs)	53	11	42	40	12	28	0	7
August, 1999	53	8	45	43	12	31	*	4
February, 1999	44	7	37	51	15	36	0	5
January, 1999	44	10	34	50	23	27	0	6
Early December, 1998	46	11	35	47	20	27	*	7
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	52	9	43	42	14	28	0	6
Early September, 1998	56	9	47	37	11	26	*	7
March, 1998	50	10	40	43	12	31	*	7
August, 1997	47	9	38	47	11	36	*	6
June, 1997	51	8	43	42	11	31	1	6
January, 1997	52	8	44	43	10	33	*	5
October, 1995	52	10	42	44	16	28	*	4
December, 1994	67	21	46	27	8	19	*	6
July, 1994	63	12	51	33	8	25	*	4
May, 1993	54	12	42	35	10	25	0	11
July, 1992	46	9	37	48	17	31	*	6
b.F1 The Democratic Party								
Aug 9-16, 2016	49	15	35	46	22	24	*	5
Jun 15-26, 2016	49	17	33	46	23	23	*	5
Apr 12-19, 2016	45	14	31	50	27	23	*	4
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	45	10	35	50	24	26	*	5
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	12	36	47	22	25	0	5
Jan 7-11, 2015	46	12	34	48	21	28	*	6
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	41	11	30	54	26	28	*	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	47	11	35	46	21	25	*	7
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	46	12	34	47	23	24	*	7
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	47	15	32	48	24	24	*	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	47	9	39	48	22	27	0	4

Q.28 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	Very	Mostly	Total	Very	Mostly		
Jul 17-21, 2013	41	10	31	50	23	28	*	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	51	14	37	45	19	26	0	5
Jan 9-13, 2013	47	13	34	46	18	28	*	7
Dec 5-9, 2012	48	11	37	47	23	25	1	4
Sep 12-16, 2012	53	21	32	40	18	22	*	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	47	14	33	45	21	24	*	8
Mar 7-11, 2012	49	14	36	43	18	25	*	7
Jan 11-16, 2012	43	13	29	51	23	28	*	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	46	13	32	45	19	26	*	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	43	9	34	50	21	29	*	7
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	48	14	34	45	18	27	*	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	47	13	35	46	17	29	*	6
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	50	13	36	44	20	24	*	7
July 1-5, 2010	44	12	31	45	22	23	*	11
April 1-5, 2010	38	9	29	52	27	25	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	40	8	32	49	25	24	*	11
Feb 3-9, 2010	48	9	39	44	17	27	*	8
Aug 20-27, 2009	48	11	37	43	19	24	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	49	12	37	40	16	25	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	59	15	44	34	13	21	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2009	62	19	43	32	12	20	*	6
Late October, 2008	57	19	38	33	15	18	*	10
Mid-September, 2008	55	18	37	39	14	25	*	6
August, 2008	57	16	41	37	13	24	*	6
Late May, 2008	57	14	43	37	14	23	*	6
July, 2007	51	13	38	41	14	27	0	8
Early January, 2007	54	15	39	35	12	23	*	11
Late October, 2006	53	13	40	36	11	25	*	11
July, 2006	47	13	34	44	13	31	2	7
April, 2006	47	12	35	42	14	28	*	11
February, 2006	48	14	34	44	17	27	0	8
Late October, 2005	49	14	35	41	15	26	*	10
July, 2005	50	15	35	41	14	27	*	9
June, 2005	52	12	40	39	13	26	*	9
December, 2004	53	13	40	41	14	27	*	6
June, 2004	54	12	42	36	11	25	0	10
Early February, 2004	58	14	44	37	9	28	*	5
June, 2003	54	11	43	38	10	28	0	8
April, 2003	57	13	44	36	11	25	*	7
December, 2002	54	15	39	37	10	27	*	9
July, 2001	58	18	40	34	10	24	*	8
January, 2001	60	18	42	30	9	21	1	9
September, 2000 (RVs)	60	16	44	35	12	23	*	5
August, 1999	59	14	45	37	9	28	*	4
February, 1999	58	11	47	37	11	26	0	5
January, 1999	55	14	41	38	12	26	0	7
Early December, 1998	59	18	41	34	10	24	0	7
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	56	11	45	38	9	29	*	6
Early September, 1998	60	13	47	33	8	25	*	7
March, 1998	58	15	43	36	10	26	*	6
August, 1997	52	11	41	42	10	32	0	6
June, 1997	61	10	51	33	8	25	*	6
January, 1997	60	13	47	35	7	28	*	5
October, 1995	49	9	40	48	11	37	0	3
December, 1994	50	13	37	44	13	31	*	6
July, 1994	62	13	49	34	7	27	*	4

Q.28 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>		
May, 1993	57	14	43	34	9	25	0	9
July, 1992	61	17	44	33	9	24	*	6

NO ITEM c

d.F1	The Supreme Court								
	Aug 9-16, 2016	60	11	48	32	10	22	*	8
	Jun 15-26, 2016	62	16	47	29	9	20	1	8
	Sep 22-27, 2015	50	8	42	42	17	25	1	7
	Jul 14-20, 2015	48	9	39	43	17	26	*	9
	Mar 25-29, 2015	50	8	42	39	12	26	1	11
	Jul 8-14, 2014	52	8	44	38	14	24	1	9
	Apr 23-27, 2014	56	11	44	35	12	23	*	9
	Jul 17-21, 2013	48	7	41	38	14	24	1	13
	Mar 13-17, 2013	52	7	45	31	10	21	2	15
	Dec 5-9, 2012	53	8	45	36	12	24	1	10
	Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	51	10	41	37	14	23	1	11
	Apr 4-15, 2012	52	11	41	29	10	20	*	18
	July 1-5, 2010	58	9	49	25	8	17	1	16
	Feb 3-9, 2010	58	8	50	27	8	19	*	15
	Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	64	8	56	21	6	15	0	15
	April, 2008	65	15	50	25	7	18	*	10
	July, 2007	57	12	45	29	9	20	0	14
	January, 2007	72	18	54	17	3	14	2	9
	July, 2006	63	7	56	27	8	19	1	9
	February, 2006	60	16	44	28	10	18	*	12
	Late October, 2005	62	12	50	27	10	17	*	11
	July, 2005	61	12	49	28	10	18	*	11
	June, 2005	57	8	49	30	8	22	*	13
	July, 2001	70	15	55	20	6	14	*	10
	March, 2001	72	15	57	20	5	15	*	8
	January, 2001	68	18	50	21	8	13	1	10
	October, 1997	77	13	64	18	6	12	*	5
	May, 1997	72	16	56	22	5	17	0	6
	July, 1994	80	18	62	16	3	13	*	4
	May, 1993	73	17	56	18	4	14	0	9
	November, 1991	72	18	54	21	5	16	0	7
	May, 1990	65	10	55	25	7	18	1	9
	January, 1988	79	14	65	13	2	11	*	8
	May, 1987	76	13	63	17	2	15	*	7
	Roper: March 1985	64	17	47	28	7	21	--	8

NO QUESTIONS 29-36

Next,

ASK FORM 2-REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) [N=786]:

Q.37F2/Q.38F2 How much of a chance is there that if **[INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE]** is elected president that [she/he] would make major mistakes that would hurt the country? **[READ IN ORDER]**?

	A big <u>chance</u>	Some <u>chance</u>	Hardly any <u>chance</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Hillary Clinton				
Aug 9-16, 2016	44	32	22	2
Trump				
Aug 9-16, 2016	55	31	13	1

Q.37F2/38F2 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

	<u>A big chance</u>	<u>Some chance</u>	<u>Hardly any chance</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Bill Clinton				
October, 1992	25	48	19	8
September, 1992	18	55	22	5
May, 1992	16	50	20	14
Perot				
October, 1992	40	39	11	10
May, 1992	16	50	20	14

NO QUESTION 39-53

Now thinking about some issues ...

ASK ALL:

Q.54 Which of the following comes closer to your view about the federal government's efforts to prevent terrorism **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

<u>Aug 9-16 2016</u>		<u>Mar 17-26 2016</u>	<u>Dec 8-13, 2015</u>
29	Muslims living in the U.S. should be subject to more scrutiny than people in other religious groups	33	32
65	Muslims living in the U.S. should NOT be subject to additional scrutiny solely because of their religion	60	61
6	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	7	7

ASK ALL FORM 2 [N=1,010]:

Q.55F2 As you may know, the United States has negotiated a free trade agreement with eleven countries in Asia and Latin America called the Trans-Pacific Partnership, or TPP. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

<u>Aug 9-16 2016</u>		<u>Feb 27-Mar 2 2014²³</u>
40	Good thing	55
35	Bad thing	25
13	Haven't heard enough (VOL.)	10
2	Neither good nor bad (VOL.)	1
8	Don't know (VOL.)	8
1	Refused (VOL.)	1

ASK ALL FORM 1 [N=1,000]:

Q.56F1 In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Aug 9-16, 2016	50	42	8
Mar 17-26, 2016	51	39	10
May 12-18, 2015	58	33	9
Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014	59	30	10
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	48	41	12
Mar 31-Apr 21, 2009	52	34	14

23

In Feb 27-Mar 2, 2014 survey, the question was worded: "As you may know, the United States is negotiating a free trade agreement with eleven countries in Asia and Latin America called the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Do you think this trade agreement will be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?"

Q.56F1 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

In general, do you think that free trade agreements like NAFTA and the policies of the World Trade Organization have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Nov 4-7, 2010	35	44	21
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	43	32	25
Mar 31-Apr 21, 2009	44	35	21
April, 2008	35	48	17
November, 2007	40	40	20
December, 2006 ²⁴	44	35	21
Late October, 2005	44	34	22
December, 2004	47	34	19
July, 2004	47	34	19
March, 2004	44	37	19
December, 2003	34	33	33
Early September, 2001	49	29	22
November, 1997	45	34	21
September, 1997	47	30	23

ASK ALL FORM 1 [N=1,000]:

Q.57F1 Thinking about the financial situation of you and your family... Do you think free trade agreements have definitely helped, probably helped, probably hurt, or definitely hurt the financial situation of you and your family?

	<u>Definitely helped</u>	<u>Probably helped</u>	<u>Probably hurt</u>	<u>Definitely hurt</u>	(VOL.) Neither/ Doesn't affect me/ Hasn't helped <u>or hurt</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Aug 9-16, 2016	6	36	28	14	9	6
Mar 17-26, 2016	6	39	26	11	10	8
May 12-18, 2015	4	38	24	12	11	10
Nov 4-7, 2010	3	23	27	19	16	12
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	4	29	26	14	11	17
April, 2008	3	24	32	16	13	12
December, 2006	3	32	24	12	11	18
July, 2004	2	31	25	16	12	13
December, 2003	2	25	24	14	15	20

ASK ALL:

Q.58 Would you favor or oppose an increase in the federal minimum wage from \$7.25 an hour to \$15 an hour?

Aug 9-16

2016

58 Favor
41 Oppose
2 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

²⁴

In December 2006, December 2004, July 2004 and March 2004, the question wording asked about: "free trade agreements like NAFTA and the World Trade Organization," and did not mention "policies of" the World Trade Organization. In October 2005 the question asked: "So far, do you think that NAFTA has been a good thing or a bad thing from a U.S. point of view?" In December 2003 the question wording asked about "free trade agreements like NAFTA and the WTO;" full names of the organizations were read out only if the respondent was uncertain. In Early September 2001 and earlier the question asked about: "...NAFTA, the North American Free Trade Agreement..."

Q.58 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

As you may know, the federal minimum wage is currently \$7.25 an hour. Do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum wage?

	----- FAVOR -----			----- OPPOSE -----			(VOL.)
	<u>Net</u>	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Net</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>DK/Ref</u>
Dec 8-13, 2015	73	--	--	24	--	--	2
Jan 15-19, 2014 ²⁵ (U)	73	40	33	25	9	16	3
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	71	36	34	26	10	16	3
January, 2007	84	48	36	14	6	8	2
March, 2006	86	49	37	11	3	8	3
December, 2004	86	53	33	12	4	8	2
June, 2001	87	49	38	12	4	8	1
October, 1999	82	48	34	16	4	12	2
February, 1998	80	48	32	19	5	14	1

NO QUESTIONS 59-60**ASK ALL:**

- Q.61 On balance, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities in the United States makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live, or doesn't make much difference either way?

			<i>Knight-Ridder</i>	
			Aug 27- Sep 13,	(RVs) January
Aug 9-16 <u>2016</u>		Mar 17-26 <u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>1996</u>
56	A better place to live	58	57	48
8	A worse place to live	7	8	11
35	Doesn't make much difference either way	33	34	38
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	2	2	3

NO QUESTIONS 62-65

Next,

ASK ALL:

- Q.66 Which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right? **[FOR ALL ITEMS READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS. FOR ITEMS a.-f. DO NOT RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR. FOR ONLY ITEM g. RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS]**? Next, **[NEXT PAIR]**? **[IF NECESSARY: "Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?"]**

	Government regulation of business is necessary to <u>protect the public interest</u>	Government regulation of business usually does <u>more harm than good</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ <u>DK/Ref</u>
a.			
Aug 9-16, 2016	44	51	5
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	45	50	5
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	47	47	5
Feb 8-12, 2012 ²⁶	40	52	7
Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011	47	45	8
December, 2008	47	43	10
October, 2008	50	38	12

²⁵ In January 2014, the question was worded "An increase in the minimum wage from \$7.25 to \$10.10 an hour." In February 2013, the question was worded "An increase in the minimum wage, from \$7.25 to \$9.00 an hour." In January 2007, the question was worded, "An increase in the minimum wage, from \$5.15 an hour to \$7.25 an hour." In March 2006, December 2004, June 2011 and October 2009, the question was worded: "An increase in the minimum wage, from \$5.15 an hour to \$6.45 an hour." In February 1998, the question was worded: "An increase in the minimum wage, from \$5.15 an hour to \$6.15 an hour."

²⁶ In Feb 8-12, 2012 survey, question was asked as a stand-alone item.

Q.66 CONTINUED...

	Government regulation of business is necessary to <u>protect the public interest</u>	Government regulation of business usually does <u>more harm than good</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
January, 2008	41	50	9
December, 2004	49	41	10
July, 2002	54	36	10
February, 2002	50	41	9
August, 1999	48	44	8
October, 1996	45	46	9
October, 1995	45	50	5
April, 1995	43	51	6
October, 1994	38	55	7
July, 1994	41	54	5
	The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into <u>debt</u>	The government today can't afford to do much <u>more to help the needy</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
b.			
Aug 9-16, 2016	49	45	5
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	46	47	7
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	43	51	6
Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011	41	51	8
December, 2008	55	35	10
October, 2008	51	37	12
April, 2007	63	28	9
December, 2004	57	33	10
August, 1999	57	35	8
October, 1996	46	44	10
April, 1996	49	44	7
October, 1995	47	47	6
April, 1995	46	47	7
October, 1994	50	43	7
July, 1994	48	47	5
	As Americans, we can always find ways to solve our problems and get <u>what we want</u>	This country can't solve many of its important <u>problems</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
c.			
Aug 9-16, 2016	63	33	3
Feb 27-Mar 16 2014	47	50	3
Dec 7-11, 2011	60	36	3
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	57	37	6
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 (RVs)	54	42	5
December, 2008	68	27	5
October, 2008	64	29	7
December, 2004	59	36	5
September, 2000	59	36	5
August, 1999	63	32	5
July, 1994	52	45	3

NO ITEMS d-e

Q.66 CONTINUED...

f.		Many of the country's problems could be dealt with more effectively if U.S. presidents didn't have to worry so much about Congress or the <u>Supreme Court</u>	It would be too risky to give U.S. presidents more power to deal directly with many of the country's <u>problems</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
	Aug 9-16, 2016	23	72	5
g.		There are clear solutions to most big issues facing <u>the country today</u>	Most big issues facing the country today don't have <u>clear solutions</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
	Aug 9-16, 2016	44	52	3
	Aug 27-Sep 13, 2015	41	56	3

NO QUESTIONS 67-70

Next,

ASK ALL:

Q.71 What should be the priority for dealing with illegal immigration in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE; (one) better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws; OR (two) creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet certain requirements]** OR should BOTH be given equal priority?

	Better border security and stronger enforcement of our <u>immigration laws</u>	Creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet <u>certain requirements</u> ²⁷	Both should be given equal <u>priority</u>	(VOL.) None of these	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	24	29	45	*	1
Aug 20-24, 2014	33	23	41	1	2
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	25	25	47	1	2
Jun 7-17, 2012	28	27	42	1	2
Nov 9-14, 2011	29	24	43	2	2
Feb 2-7, 2011	35	21	42	1	2
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	30	23	44	1	1
Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	33	22	42	1	3

²⁷

In August 2014 and earlier surveys, response option was worded "(two) creating a way for illegal immigrants already here to become citizens if they meet certain requirements."

ASK ALL:

- Q.71 What should be the priority for dealing with illegal immigration in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**; (one) better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws; OR (two) creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet certain requirements] OR should BOTH be given equal priority?

ASK IF BOTH (Q.71=3):

- Q.72 If you had to choose, which ONE would you say should be the bigger priority? **[READ ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS IN Q.71]**: (one) better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws; OR (two) creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet certain requirements]?

Aug 9-16 2016		(U) Feb 13-18 2013
24	Better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws	25
29	Creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet certain requirements ²⁸	25
45	Both should be given equal priority	47
18	<i>If had to choose, border security and enforcement</i>	22
26	<i>If had to choose, creating a way to become citizens</i>	24
1	<i>If had to choose, Don't know/Refused (VOL.)</i>	1
*	None of these (VOL.)	1
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	2
42	NET Border security and enforcement	47
55	NET Creating a way to become citizens	49

NO QUESTIONS 73-75**ASK ALL:**

- Q.76 When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**? Next, **[NEXT PAIR]**? **[IF NECESSARY: "Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?"]**

	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens <u>would like to have</u>	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't <u>want</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
a. Aug 9-16, 2016	24	71	5
	In general undocumented immigrants are as honest and hardworking as <u>American citizens</u>	In general undocumented immigrants are not as honest and hardworking <u>as American citizens</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
b. Aug 9-16, 2016	76	18	6
	Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are more likely than American citizens to <u>commit serious crimes</u>	Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are NO more likely than American citizens to <u>commit serious crimes</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ DK/Ref
c. Aug 9-16, 2016	27	67	6

²⁸ In February 2013, response option was worded "(two) creating a way for illegal immigrants already here to become citizens if they meet certain requirements."

NO QUESTION 77**ASK ALL:**

Q.78 All in all, would you favor or oppose building a wall along the entire border with Mexico?

Aug 9-16 2016		Mar 17-26 2016
36	Favor	34
61	Oppose	62
3	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	4

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>
<i>Building a fence along the entire border with Mexico</i>			
Mar 17-26, 2016	38	58	4
Sep 22-27, 2015	46	48	5
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 ²⁹	46	47	6
<i>Building a fence along 700 miles of the border with Mexico</i>			
January, 2007	46	48	6
CNN: September, 2006	54	44	2

NO QUESTIONS 79-82

On another subject ...

ASK ALL:

Q.83 What do you think is more important – to protect the right of Americans to own guns, OR to control gun ownership?

IF OPINION GIVEN (Q.83=1,2), ASK:

Q.84 Do you feel strongly about that, or not?

	Protect the right of -----Americans to own guns-----				-----Control gun ownership-----				
	<u>Net</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>strongly</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>	<u>Net</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>strongly</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Aug 9-16, 2016	52	46	6	*	46	37	8	1	3
Jul 14-20, 2015	47	42	5	*	50	40	10	*	3
Dec 3-7, 2014	52	47	4	*	46	37	8	1	3
Jan 23-Feb 9, 2014	49	--	--	--	48	--	--	--	3
May 1-5, 2013	48	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	2
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	46	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	4
Jan 9-13, 2013	45	39	5	*	51	41	9	*	5
Dec 17-19, 2012	42	37	4	*	49	42	6	2	9
July 26-29, 2012	46	--	--	--	47	--	--	--	6
Apr 4-15, 2012	49	--	--	--	45	--	--	--	6
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	47	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	5
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	48	--	--	--	47	--	--	--	6
Jan 13-16, 2011	49	--	--	--	46	--	--	--	6
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	46	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	4
Mar 10-14, 2010	46	--	--	--	46	--	--	--	7
Mar 31-Apr 21, 2009	45	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	6
April, 2008	37	--	--	--	58	--	--	--	5
November, 2007	42	--	--	--	55	--	--	--	3
April, 2007	32	--	--	--	60	--	--	--	8

²⁹

In Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011, item was asked as part of a list.

Q.83/84 CONTINUED...

	Protect the right of -----Americans to own guns-----				-----Control gun ownership-----				(VOL.) DK/Ref
	Net	<i>Strongly</i>	<i>Not strongly</i>	(VOL.) DK/Ref	Net	<i>Strongly</i>	<i>Not strongly</i>	(VOL.) DK/Ref	
February, 2004	37	31	6	*	58	46	11	1	5
June, 2003	42	--	--	--	54	--	--	--	4
May, 2000	38	--	--	--	57	--	--	--	5
April, 2000	37	--	--	--	55	--	--	--	8
March, 2000	29	--	--	--	66	--	--	--	5
June, 1999	33	--	--	--	62	--	--	--	5
May, 1999	30	--	--	--	65	--	--	--	5
December, 1993	34	--	--	--	57	--	--	--	9

ASK ALL:

Q.85 Do you think that gun ownership in this country does more to **[INSERT OPTION; RANDOMIZE]** or does more to **[NEXT OPTION]**?

Aug 9-16 2016		Jul 14-20 2015	Dec 3-7 2014	Dec 17-19 2012
58	Protect people from becoming victims of crime	54	57	48
37	Put people's safety at risk	40	38	37
4	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	6	5	16

ASK ALL:

Q.86 Please tell me if you would favor or oppose the following proposals about gun policy. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Would you favor or oppose [ITEM]?**

		Favor	Oppose	(VOL.) DK/Ref
a.	Laws to prevent people with mental illness from purchasing guns			
	Aug 9-16, 2016	76	22	2
	Jul 14-20, 2015	79	19	2
	Jan 9-13, 2013	80	16	4
b.	Making private gun sales and sales at gun shows subject to background checks			
	Aug 9-16, 2016	81	17	2
	Jul 14-20, 2015	85	13	2
	May 1-5, 2013	81	17	3
	Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	83	15	2
	Jan 9-13, 2013	85	12	3
c.	A ban on assault style weapons			
	Aug 9-16, 2016	52	45	3
	Jul 14-20, 2015	57	40	3
	May 1-5, 2013	54	42	4
	Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	56	41	3
	Jan 9-13, 2013	55	40	5
d.	Creating a federal government database to track all gun sales			
	Aug 9-16, 2016	68	30	2
	Jul 14-20, 2015	70	28	2
	May 1-5, 2013	66	31	3
	Jan 9-13, 2013	67	30	3

Q.86 CONTINUED...

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
e. A ban on high-capacity ammunition clips that hold more than 10 bullets			
Aug 9-16, 2016	50	47	3
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	53	44	3
Jan 9-13, 2013	54	42	4
Dec 17-19, 2012	53	42	5
f. Barring gun purchases by people on the federal no-fly or watch lists			
Aug 9-16, 2016	71	25	4

NO QUESTIONS 87-89**ASK ALL:**

Q.90 Do you, or does anyone in your household, own a gun, rifle or pistol? **[IF YES: Is that you or someone else in your household?]**

Aug 9-16 <u>2016</u>		Jul 14-20 <u>2015</u>	May 1-5 <u>2013</u>	Feb 13-18 <u>2013</u>
20	Yes, respondent	18	18	17
13	Yes, someone else	12	14	13
12	Yes, both/multiple (VOL.)	9	8	8
51	No, nobody in household owns a gun	58	54	57
5	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	4	5	6
31	<i>NET: Respondent owns gun</i>	26	27	24
44	<i>NET: Gun in household</i>	39	41	37

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.91F1 How confident are you that your vote will be accurately counted in the upcoming election? **[READ IN ORDER]**

BASED ON FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS [N=781]:

Aug 9-16 <u>2016</u>		Mid Oct <u>2008</u>	Nov <u>2006</u>	Early Oct <u>2006</u>	Mid-Oct <u>2004</u>
49	Very confident	57	57	58	62
29	Somewhat confident	31	28	29	26
12	Not too confident	6	8	9	7
10	Not at all confident	4	4	3	4
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	2	3	1	1

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.92F2 How confident are you that the votes across the country will be accurately counted in the upcoming election? **[READ IN ORDER]**

BASED ON FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS [N=786]:

Aug 9-16 <u>2016</u>	
28	Very confident
34	Somewhat confident
21	Not too confident
15	Not at all confident
2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

				(VOL.)	(VOL.)	(VOL.)	Lean	Lean
	Republican	Democrat	Independent	No preference	Other party	DK/Ref	Rep	Dem
Aug 9-16, 2016	27	32	35	2	1	2	13	16
Jun 15-26, 2016	24	33	37	4	1	2	16	16
Apr 12-19, 2016	25	32	37	3	1	2	16	17
Mar 17-26, 2016	25	31	38	3	*	2	15	20
Jan 7-14, 2016	24	30	38	5	1	2	14	17
Dec 8-13, 2015	26	31	37	4	*	2	16	15
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	24	29	41	4	*	2	17	17
Sep 22-27, 2015	26	30	40	2	*	2	15	16
Jul 14-20, 2015	22	32	41	4	*	1	15	19
Yearly Totals								
2015	23.7	30.4	40.1	3.6	.4	1.8	16.4	17.3
2014	23.2	31.5	39.5	3.1	.7	2.0	16.2	16.5
2013	23.9	32.1	38.3	2.9	.5	2.2	16.0	16.0
2012	24.7	32.6	36.4	3.1	.5	2.7	14.4	16.1
2011	24.3	32.3	37.4	3.1	.4	2.5	15.7	15.6
2010	25.2	32.7	35.2	3.6	.4	2.8	14.5	14.1
2009	23.9	34.4	35.1	3.4	.4	2.8	13.1	15.7
2008	25.7	36.0	31.5	3.6	.3	3.0	10.6	15.2
2007	25.3	32.9	34.1	4.3	.4	2.9	10.9	17.0
2006	27.8	33.1	30.9	4.4	.3	3.4	10.5	15.1
2005	29.3	32.8	30.2	4.5	.3	2.8	10.3	14.9
2004	30.0	33.5	29.5	3.8	.4	3.0	11.7	13.4
2003	30.3	31.5	30.5	4.8	.5	2.5	12.0	12.6
2002	30.4	31.4	29.8	5.0	.7	2.7	12.4	11.6
2001	29.0	33.2	29.5	5.2	.6	2.6	11.9	11.6
2001 Post-Sept 11	30.9	31.8	27.9	5.2	.6	3.6	11.7	9.4
2001 Pre-Sept 11	27.3	34.4	30.9	5.1	.6	1.7	12.1	13.5
2000	28.0	33.4	29.1	5.5	.5	3.6	11.6	11.7
1999	26.6	33.5	33.7	3.9	.5	1.9	13.0	14.5
1998	27.9	33.7	31.1	4.6	.4	2.3	11.6	13.1
1997	28.0	33.4	32.0	4.0	.4	2.3	12.2	14.1
1996	28.9	33.9	31.8	3.0	.4	2.0	12.1	14.9
1995	31.6	30.0	33.7	2.4	.6	1.3	15.1	13.5
1994	30.1	31.5	33.5	1.3	--	3.6	13.7	12.2
1993	27.4	33.6	34.2	4.4	1.5	2.9	11.5	14.9
1992	27.6	33.7	34.7	1.5	0	2.5	12.6	16.5
1991	30.9	31.4	33.2	0	1.4	3.0	14.7	10.8
1990	30.9	33.2	29.3	1.2	1.9	3.4	12.4	11.3
1989	33	33	34	--	--	--	--	--
1987	26	35	39	--	--	--	--	--

ASK ALL:

PVOTE12A In the 2012 presidential election between Barack Obama and Mitt Romney, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

ASK IF VOTED (PVOTE12A=1):

PVOTE12B Did you vote for Obama, Romney or someone else?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,567]:

	<u>Voted</u>	<u>Obama</u>	<u>Romney</u>	<u>Other</u> <u>candidate</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>	Did not vote	(VOL.) Don't remember/ Ref
Aug 9-16, 2016	84	44	32	5	3	15	*
Oct 15-20, 2014	88	--	--	--	--	12	*
Sep 2-9, 2014	88					11	1
Jul 17-21, 2013	87	42	33	7	5	12	*

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) [N=1,567]:

SCALE10 I'd like you to rate your chance of voting in November on a scale of 10 to 1. If TEN represents a person who definitely will vote and ONE represents a person who definitely will NOT vote, where on this scale of 10 to 1 would you place yourself?

	Definitely will vote								Definitely will not vote		(VOL.) DK/Ref
	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	
2016 Election											
Aug 9-16, 2016	80	5	5	2	2	1	1	*	*	2	1
2014 Election											
Oct 15-20, 2014	71	6	6	4	2	5	1	1	1	3	1
Sep 2-9, 2014	71	7	8	3	2	4	1	1	*	2	2
2012 Election											
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 ³⁰	88	3	2	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	1
Oct 24-28, 2012	84	4	4	2	1	2	*	*	*	2	*
Oct 4-7, 2012	85	4	3	2	1	1	*	1	*	2	2
Sep 12-16, 2012	84	5	4	2	1	2	*	*	*	1	1
2010 Election											
Oct 27-30, 2010	72	6	5	4	1	4	*	1	1	3	1
Oct 13-18, 2010	71	8	7	3	2	2	1	1	*	4	1
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	71	9	7	3	2	4	1	1	*	2	1
2008 Election											
November, 2008	86	5	3	1	*	2	*	*	*	2	1
Late October, 2008	86	5	2	1	*	2	*	*	*	3	1
Mid-October, 2008	86	5	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	1
Mid-September, 2008	84	6	3	1	1	2	0	*	1	1	1
August, 2008	80	6	5	2	1	2	*	1	*	2	1
July, 2008	80	7	4	2	1	3	*	1	*	2	0
2006 Election											
November, 2006	72	7	5	3	2	4	*	1	1	4	1
Late October, 2006	71	8	9	4	2	3	*	1	*	1	1
Early October, 2006	68	10	9	4	1	4	*	1	*	2	1
September, 2006	67	9	9	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	1
2004 Election											
November, 2004	87	4	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	1
Mid-October, 2004	87	4	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	1
2002 Election											
Early November, 2002	66	9	9	3	1	4	1	1	1	5	1
Early October, 2002	64	10	10	4	3	4	1	*	*	2	2
2000 Election											
Early November, 2000	80	6	5	2	1	3	*	*	*	3	1

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In Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012, Oct 24-28, 2012, Oct 4-7, 2012, Oct 27-30, 2010, Oct 13-18, 2010, Late October, Mid-October and November 2008, November 2006, November 2004 and Early November 2002, the "10 – definitely will vote" category also includes people who volunteered that they already voted.

SCALE10 CONTINUED...

	Definitely will vote							Definitely will not vote			(VOL.) DK/Ref
	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Late October, 2000	83	5	5	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	*
Mid-October, 2000	80	7	4	3	1	3	1	*	*	1	1
Early October, 2000	78	7	5	2	2	2	*	1	1	1	1
1998 Election											
Late October, 1998	70	6	7	4	1	4	1	1	1	4	1
Early October, 1998	64	9	10	4	2	4	1	2	1	2	1
1996 Election											
November, 1996	77	7	7	2	1	2	*	1	*	2	1
October, 1996	77	9	7	2	2	2	*	*	*	1	*
Late September, 1996	78	10	6	2	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
1994 Election											
November, 1994	67	9	8	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	2
Late October, 1994	66	10	9	4	2	4	1	1	*	2	1
1992 Election											
Gallup: September, 1992	77	5	4	3	2	4	*	1	*	4	*
1988 Election											
Gallup: November, 1988	77	7	6	2	1	3	*	*	*	2	2
Gallup: October, 1988	73	8	7	3	2	3	1	*	*	1	2

ASK ALL:

Q.93 Regardless of how you feel about Hillary Clinton personally, how important would the election of a woman as president be historically? **[READ IN ORDER]**

Aug 9-16

2016

41 Very important
 21 Somewhat important
 12 Not too important
 24 Not at all important
 2 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:

(U) Pew Research Center/USA Today polls
 (GA) Pew Research Center Global Attitudes Project
 (WP) Pew Research Center/Washington Post polls